

#### **Centre for Research on Work Disability Policy Mission, Structure and Key Activities**

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Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada en sciences humaines du Canada Canada

Conseil de recherches





# **Our Mission**

We are a transdisciplinary initiative on the future of work disability policy in Canada

Our mission is to conduct **partner-informed research** on how to improve Canadian work disability policy to help all people access employment and income security



### This Round Table Event is part of our CRWDP Core Mandate

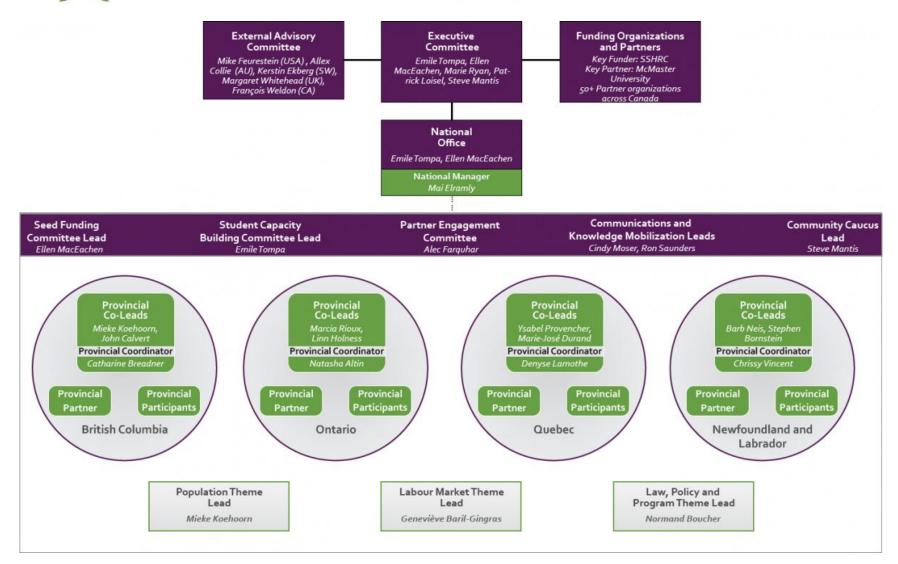
- Bring together varied stakeholders in the Canadian work disability policy system, including employers
- $\circ$   $\:$  Identify issues associated with program coordination and complexity
- Facilitate dialogue, problem identification, and policy action
- Support multiple transdisciplinary research projects, including international comparative work
- $\circ$   $\;$  Build capacity for research on applied work disability policy  $\;$
- Build consensus on a roadmap for work disability policy



#### Who We Are The Centre for Research on Work Disability Policy

- In 2012, the Centre for Research on Work Disability Policy (CRWDP) was created through a 7-year SSHRC Partnership Grant following a 2 year development period
- We are a national collaborative of 60+ researchers and 50+partners across 15 research institutions. We are dedicated to addressing issues related to Canada's work disability policy system





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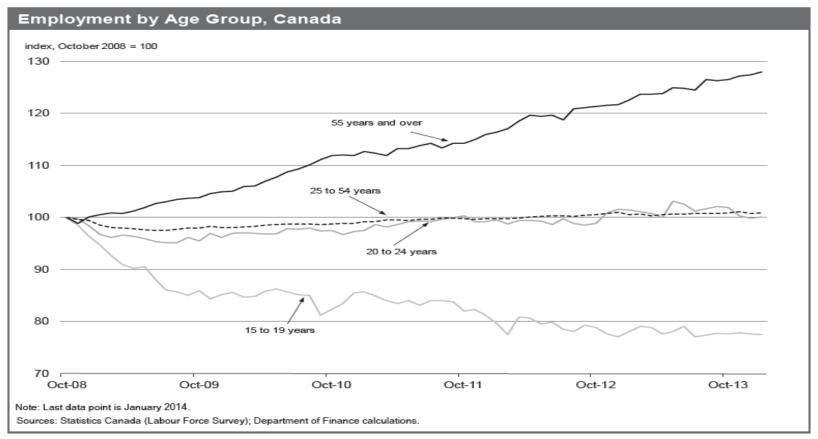
### Work Disability Policy Context

- Complex Canadian work disability policy system consisting of multiple programs at the provincial and federal level
- Changing nature of work, workers and injuries posing new challenges
- o Economic climate can create pressure to further restrict eligibility





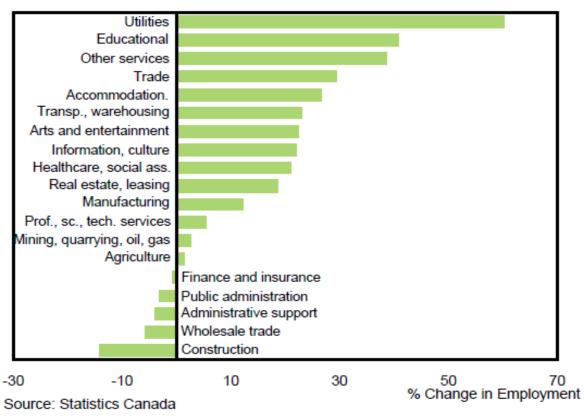
#### Changing Nature of Workers, Work, Injuries



Source: Department of Finance Canada (2014). Jobs Report: The State of the Canadian Labour Market. Ottawa, Department of Finance, Canada.

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#### CHART 11: CHANGE IN TEMPORARY AND CONTRACT WORKERS BY INDUSTRY (1997-2013)



## **Patchwork of Canadian Work Disability Programs**

1. Canada/Quebec Pension Plan Disability

8. Other programs (e.g., car insurance and compensation for victims of crime)

7. Veterans' benefits for disability

6. Disability Tax Credit, Registered Disability Savings Plan

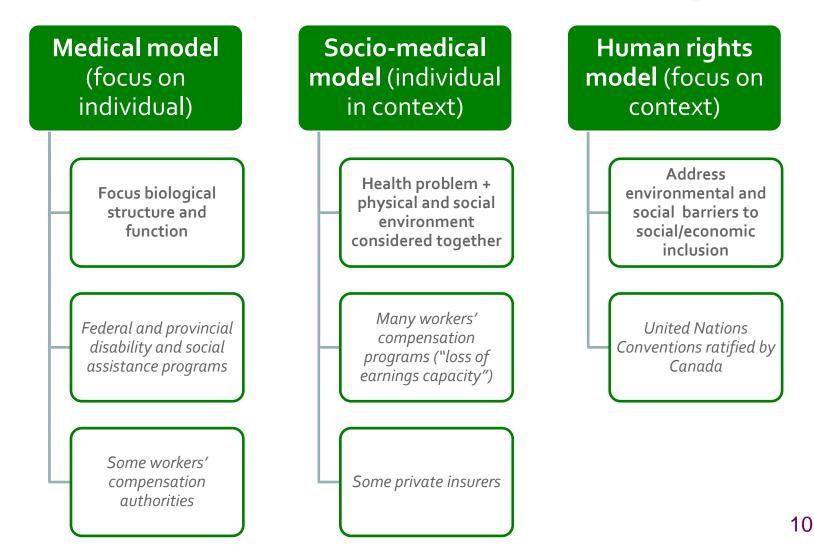


5. Employmentbased short- and long-term disability plans 2. Employment Insurance Sickness Benefit

3. Provincial workers' compensation benefits

4. Provincial social assistance disability benefits

## Varied Disability Concepts Across Canadian Programs



### **Social and Organisational Silos**

#### Work injury system

Work injury & illness researchers Workers' compensation policy-makers Injured worker activists Overall medical and sociolegal frame

# Social security policy system

Disability researchers Social security policymakers Disability rights activists Overall human rights + medical model frame



#### Our Population Health Focus

#### Work disability touches most people at some point over their lifetime

- Work disability policy is not a fringe concern
- People with disabilities represent about 15.5 per cent of Ontario's population (similar percentages apply across the country)
- More than 50% of Canadian families touched by disability
- Aging of the Canadian population means more working age adults will be affected by chronic and episodic health conditions



### **CRWDP's Overall Objective and Research Questions**

# To identify how people, when disabled, can be better retained and integrated into the Canadian labour market

#### **Research questions**

- 1. How well does the Canadian disability policy system serve the current and emerging needs of working-age individuals, when disabled, in terms of employment support and opportunities?
- 2. For what individuals and labour-market contexts does it work well/not work well and why?
- 3. What are the key opportunities for policy and program improvement in the short and long run?



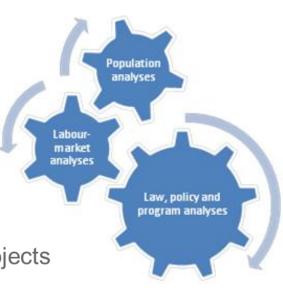
### Research Activity Plan

#### Three research themes

- 1. Population analyses
- 2. Labour-market analyses
- 3. Law, policy and program analyses

#### **Highlights**

- Requirement of partner involvement in all projects
- o Emphasis on transdisciplinary methods
- Funding four large national studies
- Seed funding for other studies to assist with grant development
- Substantial student support at the doctoral and post-doctoral levels



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### CRWDP Research Studies Groundwork

- Environmental Scan of Past Policy Initiatives Addressing Canadian Work Disability Policy System Coordination Issues
- Identified and described past policy efforts (initiatives) to address coordination of disability income support programs in Canada
- Created database describing each initiative with related documents
- Provides important lessons going forward

#### Scoping Review of Work Disability Policy

- Created an accessible database of 751 scientific articles about work disability policy
- International in scope, current (published 2000 or later), and organised by government program type



#### Activating Research through Seed Grants Academic-Partner Collaborations

Seed Grant Projects First call : spring/summer 2014 (7 awarded) Second call: spring/summer 2015 (6 awarded)

> The Human Rights of Injured Workers: Social Protection Floors and the Canadian Work Disability System

Developing research capacity to better understand the effects of British Columbia's Annualized Earnings Exemption in relation to people living with mental illness and/or addictions who are working and receiving disability assistance

Exploring the Experiences of Injured Workers Who Fail to Return to Work

La mesure de l'incapacité : un état des lieux Market Participat Individuals with [ Willing but Unable:

A Population in Waiting

People with Episodic Disabilities: Who are They and What Supports Do They Need to Obtain and Retain Employment?

Disability Support Services in Newfoundland and Labrador and Canada: Impact on Labour Market Participation for Individuals with Disabilities

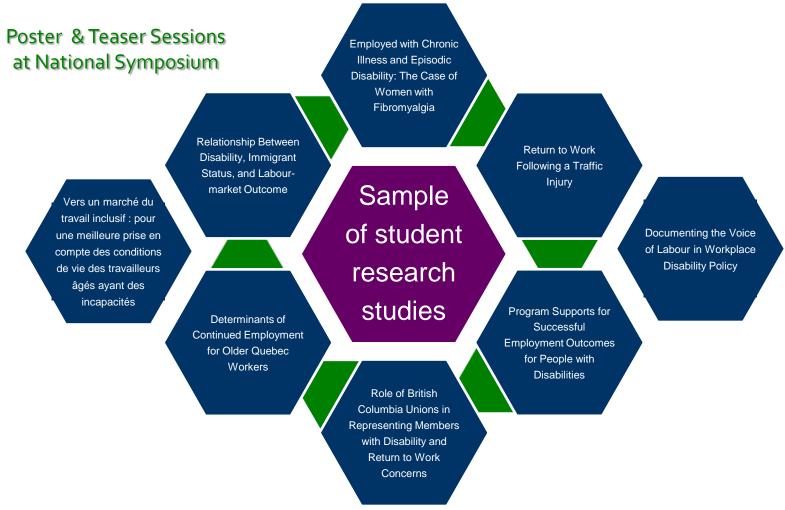
Work Integration Needs Analysis of the Schoolto-work Transition for Young Adults with Disabilities in Ontario

L'utilisation des TIC pour soutenir l'accès à l'emploi des adolescents handicapés ou en difficultés d'apprentissage ou d'adaptation (HDAA)

> Investigating Vocational Rehabilitation Outcomes Among Permanently Injured Workers

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#### **Student Research**



# Student/New Researcher Training Opportunities

- Support training and mentoring opportunities for students and new scholars
  - 70 Graduate stipends over 7 years
  - 8 Post-doctoral fellowship years of funding
  - Research associates on projects
  - Community/Policy internships
  - CRWDP new research activities at conferences





### **Knowledge Mobilization Activities**

- **Employer Round Tables:** Forum to help move employer from challenges to best practices
- Labour Round Tables: Discussion with unions and labour representatives on current work disability policy issues
- **Policy Round Tables:** Discussions with policymakers about a roadmap for policy change
- **Speakers Series and Webinars:** Forum for presenting new research and discussing policy implications
- **National Symposia:** Events bringing academics and partners together to discuss new research, knowledge gaps and research priorities





**Mike Bradley** 



David Onley



Mark Wafer

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#### **CRWDP** Champions

#### Respected figure heads widely known to the public

- 1. Mike Bradley, Mayor of Sarnia
  - Originator of the "Mayor's Challenge to Hire Persons with a Disability"
  - Pioneering a local program that rates and recognizes accessible businesses
- 2. The Honourable David C. Onley, Lieutenant Governor of Ontario
  - Adopted 'accessibility' as the overarching theme of his mandate
- 3. Mark Wafer, Tim Horton's Franchise Owner
  - Nationally know as model employer for active recruitment of people with disabilities



**Steve Mantis** Ontario Network of Injured Workers Group

## **Community Capacity Building**

- Spearheaded by Steve Mantis, longstanding injured workers advocate
- **Community Caucuses** umbrella structure for coming together to create common ground
- **Community Forums** meetings for two-way dissemination of knowledge
- Speakers School training program to develop speaking skills and confidence

#### Ali's Story



#### Brian's Story



**Eugene's Story** 



**Robert's Story** 



Mallory's Story



Lynn's Story



Mario's Story



#### **Worker Videos Stories**

- Injured and disabled workers sharing their experiences of Canada's work disability policy system
- Available on CRWDP website and YouTube channel: www.youtube.com/crwdp
- Developing videos of workeremployer experiences with employment

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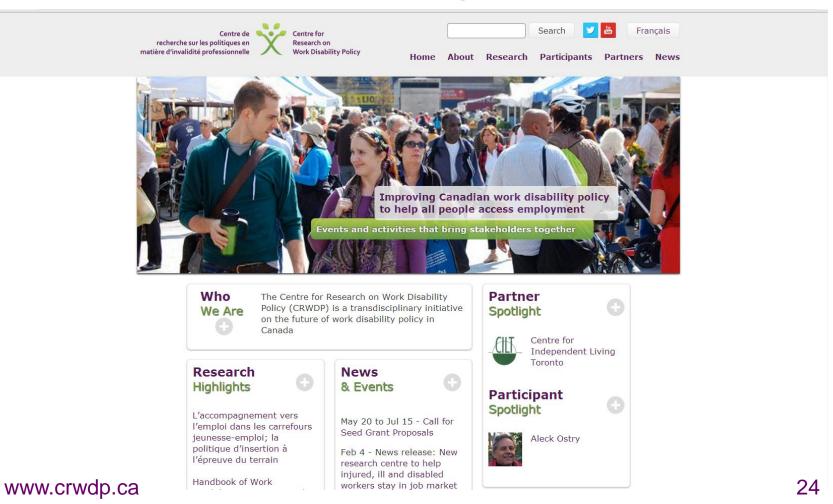


### **Social and Print Media**

- Accessible, bilingual website with archive of resources
- Accessible newsletter developed with Adobe InDesign
- Annual Activity Report
- Twitter launched Feb 2014 @crwdp

More than 12,000 website visits to second issue of English-language newsletter

#### Our Website www.crwdp.ca



## Our National Launch Opening the Centre with a splash



**CRWDP Launch:** From left, Dr. Patrick Deane, President and Vice-Chancellor of McMaster University; Dr. Ellen MacEachen, Co-director of CRWDP; Dr. Charlotte Yates, Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences, McMaster University; Mrs. Ruth Ann Onley; The Hon. David C. Onley, Lieutenant Governor of Ontario; Dr. Emile Tompa, Co-director of CRWDP; Dr. Brent Herbert-Copley, Vice-President, Research Capacity, Social Science and Humanities Research Council.

- February 4, 2014
- The Honourable David C.
  Onley gave opening keynote
- Mayor Mike Bradley gave the closing keynote
- Concurrently had media release with uptake by 30+ outlets
- Released the 1<sup>st</sup> newsletter, launched website, and published 5 worker videos

#### **Our Partners**

- Community groups
- Legal clinics
- Labour/unions
- Policy makers
- Disability program representatives
- Employer organizations
- Research institutions



#### Target Outcomes

# Intermediate outcome via research:

Extensive knowledge base for evidenceinformed policy decision-making

# Intermediate outcome via partner engagement:

Network of stakeholders and mobilised work disability community

#### **Ultimate outcomes:**

Improved Canadian work disability policy system Establishment of an applied work disability policy field of study

# Intermediate outcome via training and mentoring:

Increased research capacity and work disability policy expertise

# Intermediate outcome via knowledge mobilization:

Improved societal awareness of need for inclusiveness and engagement

# **Thank You**



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